

freak the mighty ebook Online PDF

Freak the Mighty Ebook: An In-Depth Look at the Inspirational Novel

In the world of young adult literature, few books manage to capture the essence of friendship, bravery, and overcoming adversity quite like **Freak the Mighty ebook**. Written by Rodman Philbrick, this compelling novel explores the extraordinary friendship between two unlikely heroes?Max and Kevin?and their journey toward self-discovery and empowerment. Whether you're a student, educator, parent, or avid reader, understanding the significance of the *Freak the Mighty ebook* can deepen your appreciation for this inspiring story and its valuable lessons.

Understanding the Plot and Themes of *Freak the Mighty*

Synopsis of the Story

The **Freak the Mighty ebook** narrates the adventures of Max Kane, a large, socially awkward boy with a reading disability, and Kevin, a small but intellectually brilliant boy with a physical disability. When they team up, they become "Freak the Mighty," a duo that combines Max's strength and Kevin's intelligence to face challenges and conquer fears.

The story unfolds as their friendship develops, revealing themes of loyalty, courage, and self-acceptance. Their bond helps Max navigate the complexities of life, including family issues, bullying, and personal growth. The narrative is a heartfelt exploration of how friendship can transform lives and empower individuals to rise above their limitations.

Core Themes Explored in the Ebook

- **Friendship and Loyalty:** The central relationship between Max and Kevin highlights how genuine friendship can provide strength and support in difficult times.
- **Overcoming Disabilities:** Both protagonists face physical and emotional challenges, emphasizing resilience and perseverance.
- **Self-Discovery and Identity:** The story encourages readers to embrace their unique qualities and realize their potential.
- **Courage and Bravery:** Facing fears and standing up for oneself and others are recurring motifs throughout the novel.
- **Empowerment:** The novel underscores the importance of inner strength and confidence in overcoming adversity.

Why Read the *Freak the Mighty* Ebook

Accessibility and Convenience of the Ebook Format

The **Freak the Mighty ebook** offers a portable and accessible way for readers to enjoy this beloved story. With digital formats, readers can access the book on various devices?smartphones, tablets, e-readers, and computers?making it easy to read anytime and anywhere. This convenience is especially beneficial for students and busy parents who want to incorporate meaningful literature into their daily routines.

Educational Value and Curriculum Integration

Many educators incorporate *Freak the Mighty* into middle school curriculums to teach themes of friendship, empathy, and resilience. The ebook version simplifies distribution and allows for interactive features such as highlighting, note-taking, and embedded discussion prompts. Teachers can use the ebook to facilitate engaging lessons, comprehension exercises, and group discussions.

Enhancing Reading Skills and Accessibility

- **Support for Struggling Readers:** The ebook's adjustable font sizes and text-to-speech features help students with reading difficulties.
- **Multimedia Enhancements:** Some ebook versions include annotations, vocabulary definitions, and multimedia content to enrich understanding.
- **Environmentally Friendly:** Digital copies reduce paper waste and support eco-friendly reading habits.

How to Find and Purchase the *Freak the Mighty* Ebook

Popular Platforms for Buying or Borrowing

Several online retailers and libraries offer the **Freak the Mighty ebook**. Popular platforms include:

- [Amazon Kindle Store](#)
- [Apple Books](#)
- [Google Play Books](#)
- Public library digital collections via OverDrive or Libby apps
- Online bookstores such as Barnes & Noble Nook

Tips for Selecting the Right Ebook Version

- Ensure compatibility with your device (Kindle, iOS, Android, etc.).
- Look for editions that include supplementary features like annotations or discussion questions.
- Check for any bundled audio options if you prefer listening to the story.
- Compare prices and availability across platforms to find the best deal.

Benefits of Reading *Freak the Mighty* as an Ebook

Interactive and Engaging Reading Experience

Ebook versions often come with interactive features that enhance engagement, such as clickable vocabulary, embedded quizzes, and annotations that clarify complex themes or language. These tools make the story more accessible and appealing, especially for younger readers or those with learning differences.

Encourages Independent Reading

Digital books foster independent learning by allowing readers to control their pace, revisit challenging sections, or explore related content. This autonomy can boost confidence and motivation to read more deeply.

Cost-Effective and Eco-Friendly

Ebooks are generally more affordable than hardcover or paperback editions, making them an economical choice for families and schools. Additionally, digital reading reduces paper consumption, supporting environmental sustainability.

Additional Resources Related to *Freak the Mighty*

Study Guides and Discussion Questions

To deepen understanding, educators and students can utilize supplementary materials such as study guides, comprehension questions, and thematic analyses. Many of these resources are available online and can be integrated into the *Freak the Mighty* ebook experience.

Author Insights and Interviews

Learning about Rodman Philbrick's inspiration and writing process can enhance appreciation of the book. Author interviews and behind-the-scenes insights are often available through online articles, videos, and book clubs.

Related Books and Series

- Books exploring themes of friendship and resilience for middle-grade readers
- Other works by Rodman Philbrick that provide similar narratives of adventure and personal growth

Conclusion: Why *Freak the Mighty* and Its Ebook Matter

The **Freak the Mighty ebook** stands as a testament to the power of friendship, courage, and perseverance. Its compelling narrative resonates with readers of all ages, inspiring them to embrace their uniqueness and face life's challenges head-on. Whether accessed for educational purposes, personal growth, or pure entertainment, the ebook format offers a convenient and enriching way to experience this timeless story. By exploring the themes, benefits, and resources associated with *Freak the Mighty*, readers can unlock a world of inspiration and empathy that continues to impact generations.

So, if you haven't yet immersed yourself in the adventures of Max and Kevin, consider exploring the **Freak the Mighty ebook** today. It's more than just a story; it's a journey toward understanding, acceptance, and strength that can transform perspectives and inspire action.

Freak the Mighty Ebook: An In-Depth Review and Exploration

Introduction

In the vast landscape of young adult literature, *Freak the Mighty* stands out as a compelling, heartfelt narrative that explores themes of friendship, bravery, and self-acceptance. Originally published in 1993 by Rodman Philbrick, the story has touched countless readers with its poignant portrayal of two unlikely friends, Max and Kevin, who combine their strengths to conquer life's challenges. Today, the availability of *Freak the Mighty* as an ebook has made this treasured story more accessible than ever, offering readers an engaging and flexible way to experience the novel. This article delves into the *Freak the Mighty* ebook's content, features, educational value, and what makes it a must-have digital edition.

Overview of *Freak the Mighty*

Before exploring the ebook itself, understanding the essence of the story is essential.

The Plot at a Glance

Freak the Mighty narrates the extraordinary friendship between Max, a big-hearted but academically challenged boy, and Kevin, a small but intellectually gifted boy with a physical disability. Together, they form "Freak the Mighty," a superhero persona that enables them to undertake adventures beyond their individual capacities. Through their journey, they learn valuable lessons about courage,

identity, and acceptance.

Key Themes

- Friendship and Loyalty: The bond between Max and Kevin exemplifies trust and mutual support.
- Overcoming Disabilities: The story highlights that physical or intellectual challenges do not define a person's worth.
- Self-Discovery: Both characters grow in confidence and self-awareness.
- Courage and Heroism: The novel emphasizes that true heroism often lies within acts of kindness and bravery.

The Freak the Mighty Ebook: An Overview

Accessibility and Availability

The Freak the Mighty ebook is available through multiple digital platforms, including Amazon Kindle, Apple Books, Google Play Books, and other ebook retailers. Its availability in various formats (ePub, PDF, Kindle) ensures that readers with different devices—tablets, e-readers, smartphones, and desktops—can enjoy the story.

Format and Features

- Enhanced Readability: The ebook features adjustable font sizes, background color options, and customizable lighting, accommodating readers with visual preferences or disabilities.
- Interactive Elements: Some editions include interactive glossaries, annotations, and embedded audio narrations, enriching the reading experience.
- Search Functionality: The ability to quickly locate specific passages or quotes makes the ebook user-friendly, especially for educational purposes.
- Portability: As a digital file, the ebook can be stored on multiple devices, allowing readers to carry the story wherever they go.

Content and Educational Value

Digital Annotations and Study Guides

Many versions of the Freak the Mighty ebook come bundled with comprehensive annotations and study guides. These resources help educators and students navigate the story's themes, vocabulary, and literary devices.

- Thematic Breakdowns: Detailed explanations of major themes facilitate classroom discussions.
- Character Analyses: Insights into Max and Kevin's development enhance understanding.
- Discussion Questions: Prompts encourage critical thinking and personal reflection.
- Vocabulary Support: Definitions of challenging words support language development.

Compatibility with Curriculum

Freak the Mighty is frequently incorporated into middle school curricula, and its ebook version aligns well with educational standards. The digital format allows for easy integration into lesson plans, reading assignments, and assessments.

Advantages of the Ebook Format

Convenience and Flexibility

- Immediate Access: No need to wait for physical shipping; the ebook can be downloaded instantly.
- Adjustable Settings: Users can customize font size, background color, and screen brightness for optimal comfort.
- Highlighting and Note-Taking: Built-in tools enable readers to annotate and highlight text, fostering active reading.
- Syncing Across Devices: Many platforms allow seamless synchronization, so progress can be maintained across multiple devices.

Cost-Effectiveness

Ebooks are often more affordable than print editions, making Freak the Mighty accessible to a broader audience, including students and educators.

Critical Appraisal of the Freak the Mighty Ebook

Strengths

- Enhanced Accessibility: Features like adjustable font sizes and audio options cater to diverse learners, including those with visual impairments.
- Interactive Content: Embedded resources deepen understanding and engagement.
- Portability: The ability to carry multiple books and resources on one device is a major plus.
- Environmental Impact: Digital books eliminate paper use, contributing to eco-friendly practices.

Limitations

- Device Dependence: Requires electronic devices and power sources.
- Technical Issues: Compatibility problems or software glitches can hinder access.
- Sensory Overload: Some interactive features may distract or overwhelm certain users.
- Limited Sensory Experience: The tactile sensation of turning pages and owning a physical book is absent.

Who Should Read the Freak the Mighty Ebook?

The ebook version of Freak the Mighty is ideal for:

- Students: As a classroom resource that complements lessons.
- Parents and Guardians: For reading with children or encouraging independent reading.
- Educators: For lesson planning, assessments, and resource sharing.
- Readers with Disabilities: Thanks to accessibility features.
- Travelers and Busy Individuals: The portability allows reading on the go.

Final Thoughts and Recommendations

The Freak the Mighty ebook offers a modern, versatile way to experience a beloved story that champions friendship, courage, and the human spirit. Its digital features enhance accessibility, engagement, and convenience, making it a valuable addition to any reader's digital library. Whether used for educational purposes or personal enjoyment, the ebook version ensures that the inspiring journey of Max and Kevin remains accessible to a new generation of readers.

Recommendation: For those seeking an enriching and interactive reading experience, investing in a high-quality Freak the Mighty ebook is highly advisable. It combines the timeless appeal of the story with the benefits of modern technology, fostering a deeper connection with its themes and characters.

Additional Resources

- Author's Website: For insights into Rodman Philbrick's inspiration and related works.
- Educational Guides: Many publishers offer dedicated study guides for Freak the Mighty compatible with ebook editions.
- Audiobook Options: Some ebook platforms include narrated versions, perfect for auditory learners.

Conclusion

The Freak the Mighty ebook not only preserves the emotional depth and powerful messages of the original novel but also enhances accessibility and interactivity through digital features. It embodies the best of modern publishing?bringing a classic story into the digital age and ensuring it continues to inspire, educate, and entertain readers of all ages. Whether you're revisiting the story or discovering it for the first time, the ebook version is an invaluable resource that amplifies the enduring legacy of Max and Kevin's extraordinary friendship.

QuestionAnswer What are the main themes explored in the 'Freak the Mighty' eBook? The main themes include friendship, bravery, acceptance, overcoming adversity, and the power of imagination, which are all central to the story of Freak and Max. Who are the primary characters in the 'Freak the Mighty' eBook? The primary characters are Maxwell 'Max' Kane and Kevin 'Freak' Casey, two boys who form a close friendship and team up to face challenges together. Is 'Freak the Mighty' suitable for middle school readers? Yes, 'Freak the Mighty' is widely recommended for middle school students due to its engaging story and themes that resonate with young adolescents. Where can I find a free or affordable copy of the 'Freak the Mighty' eBook? You can find the 'Freak the Mighty' eBook on platforms like Project Gutenberg, your local library's digital collection, or through online retailers offering affordable or free versions, depending on copyright status. What lessons can readers learn from 'Freak the Mighty'? Readers can learn about the importance of friendship, kindness, acceptance of differences, and believing in oneself despite obstacles.

Related keywords: Freak the Mighty, David Shannon, Maxwell and Kevin, young adult novel, adventure story, friendship, disabilities, bullying, coming-of-age, ebook download

freak the mighty quiz

freak the mighty quiz has become a popular tool for educators, students, and book enthusiasts eager to test their understanding of the compelling novel "Freak the Mighty" by Rodman Philbrick. This engaging story, which explores themes of friendship, bravery, and overcoming adversity, has captivated readers of all ages. Creating a comprehensive quiz not only enhances comprehension but also encourages critical thinking and deeper engagement with the text. Whether you're preparing for a classroom assessment or simply want to challenge your knowledge, a well-designed quiz can be an invaluable resource. In this article, we will delve into the essential aspects of "Freak the Mighty," explore the significance of quizzes related to the novel, and provide a detailed guide on creating and utilizing effective "Freak the Mighty" quizzes.

Understanding "Freak the Mighty"

Plot Overview

"Freak the Mighty" tells the story of two unlikely friends, Kevin and Max, who form a powerful bond that transforms their lives. Kevin, also known as Freak, is a small but intelligent boy with a physical disability, while Max is a tall, strong boy who struggles with reading and confidence. Together, they combine their strengths to face various challenges, embarking on adventures that help them grow both individually and as friends. The narrative explores their journey from loneliness and misunderstanding to friendship and self-acceptance.

Main Themes

The novel touches upon several important themes:

- **Friendship and Loyalty:** The bond between Kevin and Max exemplifies how friendship can empower individuals to overcome obstacles.
- **Overcoming Disabilities:** Both characters deal with their own challenges, emphasizing resilience and acceptance.
- **Bravery and Courage:** The story highlights acts of bravery that define the characters' growth.
- **Identity and Self-Discovery:** Max's journey towards understanding himself and Kevin's quest for independence are central to the narrative.

Characters and Their Significance

Understanding the characters is vital for any quiz related to "Freak the Mighty."

- **Max Kane:** The protagonist, who struggles with reading but possesses physical strength and a kind heart.
- **Kevin (Freak):** A highly intelligent boy with a physical disability, who dreams of adventure and independence.
- **Gram and Grim:** Max's caring grandparents who provide stability and support.
- **Dark Knight:** A villain representing the challenges and dangers Max and Kevin face.

The Importance of "Freak the Mighty" Quizzes

Enhancing Comprehension

Quizzes serve as an effective method to reinforce understanding of the plot, characters, and themes. They encourage readers to recall details and analyze the story critically, ensuring a deeper grasp of the material.

Assessing Learning and Retention

For educators, quizzes provide a measurable way to evaluate how well students have absorbed the material. They can identify areas where students might need additional support or clarification.

Encouraging Critical Thinking

Well-crafted quizzes go beyond simple recall, prompting students to interpret characters' motivations, analyze themes, and make inferences, thereby developing higher-order thinking skills.

Preparing for Tests and Discussions

A comprehensive quiz helps students prepare for exams, class discussions, or book reports, ensuring they are confident and well-informed about the story.

Designing an Effective "Freak the Mighty" Quiz

Types of Questions to Include

An engaging quiz balances various question formats:

- **Multiple Choice Questions:** Ideal for testing knowledge of specific details, vocabulary, and plot points.
- **True or False Questions:** Useful for quick assessments of understanding of facts or statements.
- **Short Answer Questions:** Encourage elaboration and critical thinking about themes or character motives.
- **Essay or Open-Ended Questions:** Promote in-depth analysis and personal interpretation of the story and its messages.

Sample Questions for a "Freak the Mighty" Quiz

Here are some examples to illustrate effective question design:

- **Multiple Choice:** What is Kevin's nickname in the story?
 - A) Big Max
 - B) Freak
 - C) Small Kevin
 - D) Mighty Kevin

- **True or False:** Max is able to read and write easily at the beginning of the novel. (False)
- **Short Answer:** Describe how Kevin and Max's friendship helps both of them grow.
- **Essay Question:** Discuss the significance of the title "Freak the Mighty" and how it reflects the themes of the story.

Tips for Creating Effective Quizzes

- Focus on key plot points, themes, and character development.
- Use clear and concise language.
- Mix question difficulties to challenge all learners.
- Include a variety of question types to maintain engagement.
- Provide answer keys and explanations where possible.

Utilizing "Freak the Mighty" Quizzes for Learning

In-Class Activities

Teachers can incorporate quizzes as part of lessons:

- Pre-reading quizzes to activate prior knowledge.
- Post-reading assessments to evaluate comprehension.
- Group quiz competitions to foster collaboration.

Homework and Self-Study

Students can use quizzes for self-assessment, helping them identify strengths and areas for improvement outside the classroom.

Online Quiz Platforms

Digital tools and platforms offer interactive quiz options:

- Automated grading for instant feedback.
- Customization options for different difficulty levels.
- Progress tracking over time.

Creating a "Freak the Mighty" Quiz: Step-by-Step Guide

- Identify Learning Objectives: Decide what you want students to learn or demonstrate.
- Gather Key Content: Review the book to pinpoint essential details, themes, and characters.
- Draft Questions: Create a variety of question types aligned with your objectives.
- Write Clear Instructions: Ensure questions are understandable and unambiguous.
- Design Answer Key: Provide correct answers and explanations for each question.
- Test the Quiz: Try it out yourself or with colleagues to ensure clarity and balance.
- Implement and Review: Use the quiz with students and gather feedback for future improvements.

Conclusion

A well-crafted "Freak the Mighty" quiz is an invaluable educational resource that deepens understanding, promotes critical thinking, and enhances engagement with this inspiring novel. By focusing on key themes, characters, and plot points, educators and students can use quizzes to reinforce learning and foster meaningful discussions. Whether used as a formative assessment, review tool, or self-study aid, the right quiz can make the journey through "Freak the Mighty" both educational and enjoyable. So, start designing your quiz today and unlock new levels of comprehension and appreciation for this remarkable story.

Freak the Mighty Quiz: An In-Depth Analysis and Review

In the realm of young adult literature, *Freak the Mighty* by Rodman Philbrick has carved out a significant space, captivating readers with its compelling themes of friendship, bravery, and self-acceptance. As educators, students, and literature enthusiasts engage with the novel, quizzes dedicated to *Freak the Mighty* have become popular tools for assessment, comprehension, and deeper engagement. This article provides an investigative review of the *Freak the Mighty* quiz, exploring its purpose, structure, effectiveness, and potential pitfalls, with a focus on how such quizzes enhance or hinder understanding of the novel.

Understanding the Purpose of the Freak the Mighty Quiz

Before delving into the specifics of quiz design and content, it's essential to understand the core objectives behind administering a *Freak the Mighty* quiz.

Assessing Comprehension and Retention

Primarily, quizzes serve as a means to evaluate whether readers have grasped the key plot points, character developments, and thematic elements of the book. For *Freak the Mighty*, this includes understanding:

- The relationship between Max and Kevin (Freak)
- Major events such as the theft of the purse, the quest, and the final confrontation
- The significance of the title and the concept of "freak" as a term of empowerment
- Themes of friendship, bravery, and self-identity

Encouraging Critical Thinking

Beyond simple recall, well-designed quizzes prompt readers to analyze motives, interpret symbolism, and connect themes to real-life situations.

Supporting Educational Objectives

In classroom settings, quizzes align with curriculum standards, reinforcing lessons on literature analysis, character development, and thematic exploration.

Structure and Content of the Freak the Mighty Quiz

A comprehensive Freak the Mighty quiz typically includes various question types designed to test different levels of understanding.

Multiple Choice Questions

These questions evaluate knowledge of specific details:

- Key plot points
- Character traits
- Vocabulary within context

Example:

What does Max initially think about Kevin?

- a) He is a troublemaker
- b) He is smart and brave
- c) He is afraid of everything
- d) He is a bully

Effectiveness: Multiple choice questions are efficient for quick assessment but can sometimes encourage guessing rather than true understanding.

True/False Statements

These serve as quick checks for comprehension:

- "Kevin is afraid of spiders." (False)
- "Max and Kevin go on a quest to find a treasure." (False)

Effectiveness: They are straightforward but require careful wording to avoid ambiguity.

Short Answer Questions

These prompts ask students to recall or explain concepts:

- Describe how Kevin helps Max see himself differently.
- Explain the significance of the name "Freak the Mighty."

Effectiveness: They promote descriptive responses but depend on students' ability to articulate thoughts clearly.

Essay or Open-Ended Questions

These are designed to encourage critical analysis:

- Discuss how the theme of friendship influences the characters' actions.
- Analyze the symbolism behind Max's nickname and its meaning.

Effectiveness: They deepen understanding but may require more time and effort to grade.

Effectiveness of the Freak the Mighty Quiz in Enhancing Learning

When thoughtfully constructed, quizzes about Freak the Mighty can be powerful educational tools.

Promoting Active Recall and Reinforcement

By requiring students to remember details and articulate ideas, quizzes reinforce learning and

improve retention.

Identifying Gaps in Understanding

Assessments reveal areas where students may need additional clarification or discussion, allowing for targeted instruction.

Encouraging Engagement and Reflection

Open-ended questions prompt students to reflect on themes and personal connections, fostering deeper engagement with the material.

Supporting Differentiated Learning

Various question formats accommodate different learning styles, ensuring inclusive assessment.

Potential Pitfalls and Limitations of the Freak the Mighty Quiz

Despite their benefits, quizzes can sometimes fall short or inadvertently hinder learning if poorly designed.

Overemphasis on Memorization

Multiple choice and true/false questions may encourage rote memorization rather than genuine comprehension.

Surface-Level Assessment

If questions focus only on facts, deeper thematic understanding might be neglected.

Bias and Ambiguity

Poorly worded questions can confuse students or lead to misinterpretation, affecting the reliability of results.

Limited Scope

A quiz that covers only certain chapters or themes may overlook important aspects of the novel.

Impact on Student Confidence

Challenging or unfair questions can demotivate students or cause frustration, particularly if they feel unprepared.

Best Practices for Designing an Effective Freak the Mighty Quiz

To maximize the educational value, quiz creators should consider the following:

- Incorporate a variety of question types to assess different cognitive skills.
- Focus on thematic and analytical questions, not just factual recall.
- Use clear, unambiguous language to avoid confusion.
- Include questions that encourage personal reflection and connections.
- Provide feedback or explanations for answers to facilitate learning.
- Align questions with specific learning objectives and curriculum standards.

Sample Questions for a Freak the Mighty Quiz

Multiple Choice:

What does Kevin call Max when they become friends?

- a) The Tag-Along
- b) Freak the Mighty
- c) The Outsider
- d) The Kiddo

True/False:

Max is initially afraid of Kevin because of his appearance. (False)

Short Answer:

Explain the significance of Kevin's wheelchair in the story.

Essay Prompt:

Analyze how the friendship between Max and Kevin challenges societal stereotypes and promotes acceptance.

Conclusion: The Role of the Freak the Mighty Quiz in Literature Engagement

A well-designed Freak the Mighty quiz serves as a vital educational instrument, fostering comprehension, critical thinking, and personal connection to the text. While there are inherent limitations, thoughtful construction—balancing factual recall with analytical and interpretive questions—can transform a simple assessment into a meaningful learning experience.

As educators and students continue to explore the themes of Freak the Mighty, quizzes remain a valuable component in deepening understanding, encouraging reflection, and inspiring a lifelong appreciation for literature's power to illuminate the human experience.

Question What is the main theme of 'Freak the Mighty'? The main themes include friendship, acceptance, overcoming challenges, and the power of imagination. **Answer** Who are the two main characters in 'Freak the Mighty'? The story centers around Kevin (Freak) and Max, who form a close friendship and team up to face their challenges. What kind of challenges do Freak and Max face in the story? They deal with personal insecurities, physical disabilities, bullying, and family issues. How does the relationship between Freak and Max develop throughout the book? Their friendship grows from initial misunderstanding to deep trust and mutual support, helping both characters grow. What is the significance of the title 'Freak the Mighty'? It symbolizes how Freak and Max come together to form a 'mighty' team, emphasizing their combined strength and friendship. What role does imagination play in 'Freak the Mighty'? Imagination helps the characters escape their difficulties and create a heroic identity for themselves. What is a common quiz question about the story's setting? The story is set in a small town, where Max and Freak's adventures unfold.

Related keywords: Freak the Mighty, quiz questions, book summary, comprehension quiz, characters, themes, vocabulary, plot points, literary analysis, multiple choice

Read the full article online: [Freak The Mighty Quiz](#)