

Study for think sociology by carl john d Academic PDF

Study for Think Sociology by Carl John D

Understanding sociology is essential for students aiming to grasp the complexities of human societies, social behaviors, and cultural dynamics. Among the myriad resources available, Think Sociology by Carl John D stands out as a comprehensive guide designed to facilitate effective learning and mastery of sociological concepts. This article offers an in-depth review of the book, highlighting its key features, structure, and how it can serve as an invaluable tool for students preparing for exams or seeking a clearer understanding of sociology.

Overview of Think Sociology by Carl John D

Background and Author Profile

Carl John D is a renowned educator and author with extensive experience in teaching sociology at various academic levels. His approach emphasizes clarity, practical understanding, and active learning, making complex sociological theories accessible to students. Think Sociology is a culmination of his teaching insights, designed to serve as both a textbook and a study guide.

Purpose of the Book

The primary goal of Think Sociology is to:

- Simplify intricate sociological theories and concepts
- Provide students with practical tools for understanding social phenomena
- Prepare students effectively for examinations and academic discussions
- Foster critical thinking and analytical skills related to societal issues

Structure and Content Breakdown

Organizational Layout

The book is systematically organized into thematic sections, each focusing on fundamental aspects of sociology. This structure allows students to navigate the content easily and focus on specific areas of interest or difficulty.

Main Sections and Topics Covered

The core sections include:

- **Introduction to Sociology**

- Definition and scope of sociology
- Historical development of sociology
- Importance of sociology in modern society

- **Sociological Theories**

- Structural Functionalism
- Conflict Theory
- Symbolic Interactionism
- Feminist Theory

- **Sociological Perspectives**

- Micro vs. Macro perspectives
- Applying perspectives to social issues

- **Social Institutions**

- Family, Education, Religion, Economy, and Politics
- Their roles and interrelations

- **Social Stratification and Inequality**

- Class, caste, race, and gender
- Impacts on social mobility

- **Social Change and Development**

- Sources of social change
- Development theories

- **Research Methods in Sociology**

- Qualitative and quantitative methods

- Data collection techniques

Special Features of the Book

- Summary Boxes: Concise summaries at the end of each chapter to reinforce learning.
- Key Terms and Definitions: Highlighted for quick reference and better retention.
- Discussion Questions: Promoting critical thinking and classroom engagement.
- Practical Examples: Real-world scenarios illustrating sociological concepts.
- Exam Tips and Tricks: Strategies for answering questions effectively.

How Think Sociology Facilitates Effective Learning

Clarity and Simplicity

Carl John D's writing style is straightforward, avoiding unnecessary jargon. Complex theories are broken down into simple language, making them accessible even for beginners.

Engaging Content Presentation

The book employs:

- Visual aids such as charts and diagrams
- Case studies to contextualize theories
- Illustrative examples relevant to contemporary society

Comprehensive Coverage

It covers both foundational theories and current sociological debates, ensuring students are well-rounded in their understanding.

Interactive Learning Aids

The inclusion of discussion questions and practical exercises encourages active participation and self-assessment.

Exam Preparation Focus

Special sections dedicated to exam techniques help students:

- Understand question patterns
- Develop effective answering strategies
- Manage time during exams

Benefits for Students Preparing for Exams

Structured Study Approach

The logical progression of topics allows students to build their knowledge systematically, facilitating better retention and understanding.

Concise Summaries and Key Terms

Quick revision points help students grasp essential concepts rapidly before exams.

Sample Questions and Practice Tests

Practice questions mirror actual exam formats, providing valuable practice and confidence building.

Supplementary Resources

The book often recommends additional readings, online resources, and scholarly articles for students seeking deeper insights.

How to Maximize Use of Think Sociology by Carl John D

Active Reading Strategies

- Take notes while reading
- Highlight key points and definitions
- Summarize each chapter in your own words

Engage with Practice Exercises

- Attempt all discussion questions
- Use practice tests to evaluate your understanding
- Discuss challenging topics with peers or instructors

Integrate with Other Resources

- Complement the book with online lectures, academic journals, and sociology podcasts
- Join study groups for collaborative learning

Consistent Review

Regular revision of key terms and concepts ensures long-term retention and readiness for assessments.

Conclusion: Is Think Sociology the Right Study Companion?

Think Sociology by Carl John D is undeniably a valuable resource for students aiming to excel in sociology. Its clear presentation, comprehensive coverage, and targeted exam strategies make it suitable for beginners and advanced learners alike. By engaging actively with the material and utilizing its features effectively, students can develop a solid understanding of sociology, improve their analytical skills, and perform confidently in exams.

In sum, this book is more than just a textbook; it is a practical guide that empowers students to think critically about society and their place within it. Whether used as a primary study material or supplementary resource, Think Sociology by Carl John D has the potential to significantly enhance your sociological learning journey.

Study for Think Sociology by Carl John D is an essential resource that aims to bridge the gap between complex sociological theories and practical understanding for students and enthusiasts alike. As sociology continues to evolve as a vital social science, having a comprehensive, accessible, and well-structured study guide like this becomes invaluable. Carl John D's work stands out for its clarity, depth, and pedagogical approach, making it a recommended choice for both beginners and advanced learners aiming to grasp the core concepts of sociology effectively.

Overview of the Book

"Study for Think Sociology" by Carl John D is designed to serve as both a textbook and a revision guide, focusing on the fundamental principles, theories, and contemporary issues within sociology. The book covers a wide array of topics, including social structures, institutions, culture, social change, and research methodologies, providing readers with a well-rounded understanding of the discipline.

The author's approach emphasizes critical thinking, encouraging readers to analyze societal phenomena and develop their perspectives. The language is accessible, avoiding unnecessary jargon while maintaining academic rigor, making it suitable for students at various levels.

Content Structure and Coverage

1. Foundations of Sociology

The book begins with an introduction to sociology, tracing its origins, key thinkers, and foundational concepts. Carl John D effectively contextualizes classical sociologists like Karl Marx, Max Weber, and Emile Durkheim, explaining their theories in a manner that is easy to understand yet academically sound.

- Strengths:
- Clear explanation of complex theories
- Historical context enhances understanding
- Weaknesses:
- Limited focus on non-Western sociologists

2. Social Structures and Institutions

This section delves into the core components of society, including family, education, religion, and government. The book examines how these institutions shape individual behavior and societal norms.

- Features:
- Comparative analysis across different societies
- Contemporary examples illustrating institutional roles
- Pros:
- Well-structured chapters facilitate incremental learning
- Incorporates recent developments and debates
- Cons:
- Might benefit from more case studies for practical insights

3. Culture and Society

Understanding culture, norms, values, and symbols is pivotal in sociology. Carl John D discusses cultural diversity, socialization processes, and the impact of globalization on cultural identities.

- Highlights:
- Engaging discussion on subcultures and countercultures
- Analysis of media and technology's influence on culture
- Pros:
- Integrates current issues like digital culture and social media

- Encourages critical reflection on cultural change
- Cons:
- Some sections could include more international perspectives

4. Social Stratification and Inequality

Addressing class, race, gender, and other forms of social stratification, this part focuses on the mechanisms that perpetuate inequality and social mobility.

- Features:
- Data-driven insights and statistics
- Intersectionality framework introduced
- Pros:
- Clear explanations of complex issues like systemic racism and gender inequality
- Provides tools for analyzing social disparities
- Cons:
- Limited discussion on recent social movements

5. Social Change and Movements

The dynamics of social change, collective behavior, and social movements are thoroughly explored. The book discusses factors driving social transformation, including technological advances and political revolutions.

- Highlights:
- Case studies of recent social movements
- Theoretical frameworks such as functionalism, conflict theory, and symbolic interactionism
- Pros:
- Well-balanced theoretical and practical perspectives
- Encourages students to connect theories with real-world events
- Cons:
- Could include more on digital activism

6. Research Methods in Sociology

Understanding how sociological research is conducted is critical. Carl John D covers qualitative and quantitative methods, data collection techniques, and ethical considerations.

- Features:
- Step-by-step guides on designing research
- Examples of research studies
- Pros:
- Practical approach aids in designing student projects
- Highlights the importance of ethics
- Cons:
- Might be too brief for advanced research methodology courses

Pedagogical Features and Approach

Carl John D?s "Study for Think Sociology" employs various pedagogical tools to enhance learning:

- Summaries and Key Points: Each chapter concludes with concise summaries to reinforce learning.
- Discussion Questions: Promotes critical engagement and classroom discussion.
- Case Studies: Real-world examples help contextualize theories.
- Glossary of Terms: Definitions of key sociological concepts for quick reference.
- Visual Aids: Charts, diagrams, and tables facilitate understanding complex relationships.

Pros:

- User-friendly layout enhances readability
- Encourages active learning through questions and activities
- Suitable for self-study as well as classroom use

Cons:

- Some visuals could be more detailed or interactive
- Additional online resources or companion websites could enhance engagement

Strengths of the Book

- Comprehensive Coverage: The book spans classic theories to contemporary issues, offering a holistic view of sociology.
- Accessible Language: Clear explanations make complex ideas approachable.
- Balanced Theoretical and Practical Approach: Combines scholarly insights with real-world

applications.

- Engagement Tools: Interactive questions and case studies foster critical thinking.
- Updated Content: Incorporates recent developments, especially in digital culture and social movements.

Limitations and Areas for Improvement

- Depth of Content: While suitable for introductory and intermediate learners, advanced students may find some sections lacking in depth.
- Global Perspectives: The focus is predominantly Western; expanding coverage of non-Western societies could enrich understanding.
- Case Study Diversity: More international case studies could provide broader insights.
- Supplementary Resources: Integration with online platforms, quizzes, and multimedia content would enhance the learning experience.
- Inclusion of Contemporary Debates: Topics like social media influence, climate change, and global migration could be expanded.

Who Should Read This Book?

- Sociology Students: Particularly those new to the subject or preparing for exams.
- Educators: As a teaching aid for introductory courses.
- Researchers: Looking for a quick refresher on key concepts.
- General Readers: Interested in understanding societal dynamics and contemporary social issues.

Conclusion

"Study for Think Sociology" by Carl John D is a thoughtfully crafted resource that effectively balances foundational knowledge with contemporary sociological issues. Its user-friendly design, comprehensive coverage, and emphasis on critical thinking make it a valuable addition to any sociologist's library, especially for students at the undergraduate level. While there is room for expansion, particularly in global perspectives and advanced methodologies, it remains a solid, accessible, and insightful guide that demystifies sociology's complex landscape.

For anyone looking to deepen their understanding of society, social interactions, and social change, this book provides a sturdy stepping stone. Its pedagogical features, clarity, and practical approach ensure that readers not only learn but also develop the analytical skills necessary to interpret the social world around them.

Question What are the main themes covered in 'Think Sociology' by Carl John D? The book covers core sociological concepts such as social structure, culture, socialization, social change, and research methods, providing a comprehensive introduction to sociology. How does 'Think Sociology' by Carl John D facilitate understanding of sociological theories? It presents theories in an accessible manner, using real-life examples and case studies to help students grasp abstract concepts like functionalism, conflict theory, and symbolic interactionism. Are there any study aids or supplementary materials available for 'Think Sociology'? Yes, the book is often accompanied by online resources, practice quizzes, summary notes, and instructor guides to enhance understanding and exam preparation. What is the recommended way to prepare for exams using 'Think Sociology'? Students should review chapter summaries, engage with end-of-chapter questions, participate in discussion groups, and apply key concepts to current social issues for better retention. How does 'Think Sociology' address contemporary social issues? The book integrates current social challenges such as inequality, globalization, and digital culture, encouraging students to analyze these issues through sociological perspectives. Is 'Think Sociology' suitable for beginners or advanced students? It is primarily designed for introductory courses, making it ideal for beginners, but also offers in-depth analysis that benefits more advanced students seeking a comprehensive overview. Can 'Think Sociology' be used as a primary textbook for sociology courses? Yes, it is commonly used as a primary textbook in undergraduate sociology courses due to its clear explanations and structured approach to key topics. What study strategies are recommended when studying 'Think Sociology' by Carl John D? Effective strategies include active reading, creating mind maps of concepts, discussing topics with peers, and applying theories to real-world scenarios to deepen understanding.

Related keywords: sociology, Carl John D, study guide, sociology principles, social behavior, social theory, sociology textbook, social structures, human society, sociological concepts

SOCIOLOGY 7TH EDITION SOCIOLOGY INTRODUCTORY READINGS 3RD

sociology 7th edition sociology introductory readings 3rd is an essential resource for students and educators seeking a comprehensive introduction to sociology. This edition offers a curated selection of foundational readings, contemporary perspectives, and diverse voices that illuminate the complexities of human society. Whether you're a first-time learner or an instructor aiming to enrich your curriculum, understanding the structure, content, and advantages of this edition can significantly enhance your educational journey. In this article, we will explore the key features, organizational structure, and the value of the sociology 7th edition sociology introductory readings 3rd, providing insights into why it remains a vital text in sociology education.

Overview of the Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd

What is the Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd?

The sociology 7th edition sociology introductory readings 3rd is a carefully curated compilation of essential texts and excerpts designed to introduce students to core sociological concepts, theories, and debates. It typically accompanies a primary textbook, serving as a supplementary resource that offers diverse perspectives from classical theorists to contemporary scholars.

Purpose and Goals

This edition aims to:

- Provide a well-rounded foundation in sociological thought
- Expose students to a variety of sociological voices and methodologies
- Encourage critical thinking about societal issues
- Bridge theoretical concepts with real-world applications

Key Features of the 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd

Diverse Selection of Readings

One of the standout features is the broad spectrum of readings, which include:

- Classic texts by foundational sociologists such as Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber
- Contemporary writings addressing current social issues like inequality, globalization, and social justice
- Research articles and case studies that illustrate sociological methods and findings
- Perspectives from different cultural and social backgrounds, promoting a global understanding of sociology

Thematic Organization

The readings are organized around key sociological themes, such as:

- Culture and Society
- Social Stratification and Inequality

- Social Institutions (family, education, religion)
- Deviance and Social Control
- Globalization and Social Change

This thematic structure helps students connect theory with real-world issues and facilitates easier comprehension.

Accessible Language and Contextual Backgrounds

The selections are chosen for clarity and relevance, often accompanied by introductions or commentary that provide contextual background, making complex ideas accessible to beginners.

Organizational Structure of the Readings

Introduction to Foundational Theories

The beginning sections typically include readings from classical theorists, offering students an understanding of the origins of sociological thought. These foundational texts establish the basis for understanding modern sociology.

Exploring Contemporary Issues

Later sections focus on current social phenomena, with readings that explore topics such as:

- Race and ethnicity
- Gender and sexuality
- Social movements
- Environmental sociology

This structure ensures that students are equipped to analyze ongoing social transformations.

Methodological Perspectives

The collection also emphasizes different sociological research methods, including qualitative and quantitative approaches, with excerpts from research articles and methodological discussions.

Benefits of Using Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd

Enhanced Critical Thinking

By engaging with a variety of texts, students learn to analyze different viewpoints, evaluate arguments, and develop their own informed opinions about social issues.

Preparation for Advanced Study

The readings serve as a solid foundation for more advanced sociology courses, providing familiarity with key concepts, debates, and scholarly vocabularies.

Inclusive and Diverse Perspectives

Featuring voices from diverse cultural, racial, and gender backgrounds ensures that students gain a more comprehensive understanding of social dynamics worldwide.

Real-World Relevance

The inclusion of contemporary case studies and research articles connects theoretical insights to practical applications, making sociology relevant to students' daily lives.

How to Maximize Learning with the Sociology Readings

Active Reading Strategies

- Annotate key points and questions in the margins
- Summarize readings in your own words
- Compare different perspectives and note similarities and differences

Discussion and Application

Engage actively in class discussions, online forums, or study groups by:

- Relating readings to current events
- Applying sociological concepts to personal experiences
- Developing research questions based on the readings

Supplementary Resources

Consider exploring additional sources such as academic journals, documentaries, and sociological blogs to deepen understanding and stay updated on ongoing debates.

Conclusion: Why Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd Remains Essential

The sociology 7th edition sociology introductory readings 3rd plays a crucial role in shaping foundational and contemporary understanding of social phenomena. Its carefully curated selection, thematic organization, and emphasis on diversity make it an invaluable resource for introductory sociology courses. By engaging with these readings, students not only grasp core theories and concepts but also develop critical skills necessary for analyzing complex social issues. Whether used as a primary or supplementary material, this edition offers a comprehensive gateway into the diverse and dynamic field of sociology, preparing students to become informed and engaged members of society.

If you're seeking a reliable and insightful resource to enhance your sociology studies or teaching, the sociology 7th edition sociology introductory readings 3rd is an excellent choice. Its blend of classical and modern perspectives ensures a well-rounded educational experience, fostering both understanding and critical engagement with the social world.

Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd: An In-Depth Analysis and Review

In the realm of sociology education, textbooks serve as foundational pillars that shape students' understanding of complex social phenomena. Among these, the Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd stands out as a comprehensive resource aimed at bridging theoretical frameworks with real-world applications. This review delves into the intricacies of this edition, examining its structure, content, pedagogical strategies, and its influence on both students and educators.

Understanding the Context and Evolution of the Textbook

Before exploring the specifics of the 7th edition, it is essential to contextualize its place within the broader landscape of sociology textbooks. Over the years, introductory texts have evolved from mere compilations of sociological theories to dynamic, interactive tools designed to foster critical thinking.

Historical Development

The original editions of sociology textbooks primarily focused on classical theories—Marx, Durkheim, Weber—and their chronological progression. As sociology diversified, newer editions incorporated contemporary issues such as globalization, digital society, and social justice, reflecting the discipline's expanding scope.

Positioning of the 7th Edition

The Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd particularly emphasizes a balanced integration of classical and contemporary perspectives. Its aim is to engage students with both foundational concepts and current social debates, ensuring relevance in a rapidly changing world.

Structural Composition and Content Overview

A key strength of this textbook lies in its meticulous organization. It is designed to facilitate progressive learning, moving from foundational ideas to complex social analyses.

Core Sections and Themes

The textbook is typically divided into several major parts:

- Introduction to Sociology

- Defining sociology
- The sociological imagination
- The importance of social context

- Research Methods in Sociology

- Qualitative vs. quantitative research
- Ethical considerations
- Data collection techniques

- Culture and Society

- Elements of culture
- Cultural diversity
- Socialization processes

- Social Structure and Social Interaction

- Social institutions (family, education, religion)
- Social stratification
- Social roles and statuses

- Social Change and Social Movements

- Theories of social change
- Causes of social movements
- Case studies of recent social reforms

- Contemporary Issues

- Race, ethnicity, and identity
- Gender and sexuality
- Globalization and social inequality

Selected Readings and Case Studies

The third edition enriches its narrative with a curated selection of readings from prominent sociologists and social commentators. These readings serve as illustrative examples that contextualize theoretical concepts in real-world scenarios.

- Classic essays by Emile Durkheim and Karl Marx
- Contemporary analyses of social media influence
- Case studies on social justice movements like Black Lives Matter
- Articles addressing digital privacy concerns

Pedagogical Strategies and Educational Value

One of the standout features of the Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd is its pedagogical approach, designed to promote active learning and critical engagement.

Features Enhancing Learning

- Discussion Questions: End-of-chapter questions encourage reflection and class discussion.

- Summaries and Key Terms: Concise summaries and glossaries facilitate retention.
- Critical Thinking Exercises: Scenarios and thought experiments challenge students to apply concepts.
- Visual Aids: Infographics, charts, and photographs aid in understanding complex ideas.
- Online Resources: Accompanying digital platforms offer quizzes, lecture slides, and supplementary readings.

Assessing Engagement and Accessibility

The language used throughout the textbook is accessible, avoiding unnecessary jargon without sacrificing academic rigor. Its layout incorporates visual cues and modular sections, making it suitable for diverse learning styles.

Critical Evaluation and Comparative Analysis

While the Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd is lauded for its comprehensiveness, it is essential to critically examine its limitations and how it compares with other leading texts.

Strengths

- Balanced content: Combines classical theories with contemporary issues.
- Diverse readings: Incorporates voices from different backgrounds and perspectives.
- Practical application: Connects theory to current social issues, enhancing relevance.
- Student-centered design: Interactive features foster engagement.

Limitations

- Depth vs. Breadth: As an introductory text, it may sacrifice nuanced discussions for broader coverage.
- Cultural Biases: Predominant focus on Western sociological traditions could limit global perspectives.
- Digital Integration: Some users note that digital resources could be expanded for more interactive learning.

Comparison with Other Textbooks

Compared to textbooks like Sociology: A Brief Introduction by Richard T. Schaefer or Introduction to Sociology by Anthony Giddens, this edition emphasizes a curated selection of readings alongside

core content. While Giddens' work offers more theoretical depth, the Sociology 7th Edition is praised for its user-friendly approach suitable for first-year students.

Impact on Sociology Education and Discourse

The significance of this textbook extends beyond its pages, influencing pedagogical practices and fostering a more engaged understanding of social dynamics.

Promoting Critical Awareness

By integrating real-world readings and case studies, the textbook encourages students to critically analyze societal structures rather than passively absorb information. This aligns with the broader goals of sociology as a discipline rooted in social critique and activism.

Fostering Inclusivity and Diversity

The third edition's inclusion of diverse voices and perspectives contributes to a more inclusive curriculum, prompting students to consider multiple identities and experiences.

Encouraging Interdisciplinary Perspectives

The textbook's interdisciplinary approach—blending sociology with insights from anthropology, psychology, and political science—broadens students' analytical toolkit.

Conclusion: Is the Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd a Worthwhile Investment?

In sum, the Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd presents a compelling package for students embarking on their sociological journey. Its thoughtful organization, diverse readings, and engaging pedagogical features make it a valuable resource for introductory courses. While it may not delve into the most complex theoretical debates, its strength lies in making sociology accessible, relevant, and thought-provoking.

Final assessment: For educators seeking a balanced, comprehensive, and student-friendly textbook that bridges theory and practice, this edition stands out as an excellent choice. It not only equips students with foundational knowledge but also inspires critical examination of social issues—an essential aim for any introductory sociology course.

Keywords: Sociology 7th Edition Sociology Introductory Readings 3rd, sociology textbook review, sociology education, social theory, social issues, introductory sociology, pedagogy in sociology

Question What are the main themes covered in the 7th edition of 'Sociology: Introductory Readings, 3rd Edition'? The 7th edition covers key themes such as social structures, culture, socialization, inequality, social change, and research methods, providing a comprehensive overview of foundational sociological concepts. How does the 3rd edition of 'Sociology: Introductory Readings' differ from earlier editions? The 3rd edition includes updated case studies, recent social issues, revised theoretical frameworks, and expanded sections on contemporary topics like digital society and social media impacts. Is 'Sociology: Introductory Readings, 3rd Edition' suitable for beginners? Yes, it is designed as an introductory textbook, offering clear explanations and foundational readings suitable for students new to sociology. What types of readings are included in the 3rd edition of this textbook? The book includes a mix of classic and contemporary articles, excerpts from key sociological theorists, and real-world case studies to illustrate core concepts. Are there any online resources or supplementary materials available for the 7th edition? Yes, supplementary materials such as online quizzes, discussion guides, and instructor resources are often available to enhance learning and teaching. How current is the content in the 7th edition regarding recent social developments? The 7th edition incorporates recent social phenomena, including digital technology, social movements, and global issues, making it relevant for contemporary sociology studies. Can the 'Sociology: Introductory Readings, 3rd Edition' be used for college courses? Absolutely, it is commonly used as a primary textbook for introductory sociology courses at the college level. What pedagogical features does the 3rd edition include to aid student understanding? Features include chapter summaries, key terms, discussion questions, and review exercises designed to reinforce learning. Who are the primary authors or editors of this sociology textbook? The textbook is edited by leading sociologists who curate a selection of readings and contributions from prominent scholars in the field. Is 'Sociology: Introductory Readings, 3rd Edition' accessible for diverse learning styles? Yes, with its variety of reading formats, visual aids, and discussion prompts, it caters to different learning preferences and enhances engagement.

Related keywords: sociology textbook, introductory sociology, sociology readings, sociology 7th edition, sociology 3rd edition, sociology course materials, sociology theories, social behavior, social structures, sociology education

Read the full article online: [Sociology 7th edition sociology introductory readings 3rd](#)