

Rang and dale pharmacology 7th edition pdf free download Workbook

rang and dale pharmacology 7th edition pdf free download

rang and dale pharmacology 7th edition pdf free download has become a widely searched term among medical students, healthcare professionals, and pharmacology enthusiasts. This comprehensive textbook, authored by H. P. Rang, M. M. Dale, J. M. Ritter, and R. J. Flower, is renowned for its clear explanations, detailed pharmacological principles, and emphasis on clinical applications. Due to its popularity, many learners seek free access to the PDF version to facilitate self-study, review, and exam preparation. However, it's essential to understand the legal and ethical considerations involved in downloading copyrighted material. In this article, we explore the contents, features, and legitimate ways to access Rang and Dale's Pharmacology, along with guidance on how to optimize your learning experience.

Overview of Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition

What is Rang and Dale Pharmacology?

Rang and Dale Pharmacology is a textbook that provides a thorough introduction to pharmacology, combining fundamental principles with clinical insights. The 7th edition continues the tradition of clarity and practicality, making complex concepts accessible to students and practitioners alike.

Key Features of the 7th Edition

- Updated Content: Incorporates recent advances in pharmacology, including new drug classes and mechanisms.
- Clinical Focus: Emphasizes the therapeutic application of drugs and their side effects.
- Numerous Illustrations and Diagrams: Visual aids to enhance understanding.
- Case Studies and Clinical Correlations: Real-world scenarios to contextualize pharmacological principles.
- Summaries and Key Points: Concise reviews at the end of chapters for quick revision.

Why Do People Search for a Free PDF Version?

Popularity and Accessibility

Many students and professionals prefer PDFs for their portability and ease of use across devices. The convenience of having an entire textbook in a digital format often motivates searches like "rang and dale pharmacology 7th edition pdf free download."

Cost Barriers

Some learners face financial constraints that prevent purchasing textbooks. As a result, they seek free or pirated copies online.

Educational Resources

Students often look for supplementary materials or alternative formats to aid their studies, especially during exam preparations.

Legal and Ethical Considerations

Copyright Regulations

The Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th edition is protected by copyright law. Downloading or distributing unauthorized copies constitutes piracy, which is illegal and can have legal consequences.

Impact on Authors and Publishers

Unauthorized downloads deprive authors and publishers of revenue, which can affect future editions and the creation of quality educational materials.

Ethical Use of Educational Resources

It is crucial to respect intellectual property rights by seeking legitimate avenues to access educational content.

Legitimate Ways to Access Rang and Dale Pharmacology

Purchase the Official PDF

- Official Publishers: Check the publisher's website for authorized digital copies.
- Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Elsevier, or Pearson often sell e-books legally.

University or Library Access

- Institutional Libraries: Many universities subscribe to digital resources or have copies available for students.
- Interlibrary Loan: Request a physical or digital copy through your local or academic library.

Authorized Educational Platforms

- E-book Platforms: Platforms like VitalSource or Perlego offer legitimate access to pharmacology textbooks via subscriptions or purchases.

Use of Open Educational Resources

- While Rang and Dale is copyrighted, some institutions provide free supplementary materials that can aid learning.

Enhancing Your Learning with Rang and Dale Pharmacology

Study Strategies

- Read Chapter Summaries: Focus on key points for quick review.
- Use Visual Aids: Diagrams and flowcharts help in understanding mechanisms.
- Practice with Case Studies: Apply knowledge to clinical scenarios.
- Create Flashcards: Memorize drug names, classes, and side effects.

Supplementary Resources

- Online Quizzes: Reinforce knowledge through practice questions.
- Video Lectures: Many educators provide free pharmacology tutorials aligned with the textbook content.
- Discussion Forums: Engage with peer groups for clarification and discussion.

Alternatives to a PDF Download

Official Printed Copies

Many students find printed textbooks helpful for detailed study and annotation.

Digital Libraries and Subscriptions

- Consider subscribing to platforms offering legal access.
- Use institutional access if available through your school.

Open-Access Pharmacology Resources

- Websites like Khan Academy, MedCram, or Osmosis offer free, high-quality pharmacology content.

Conclusion

While the desire to obtain rang and dale pharmacology 7th edition pdf free download is understandable given the importance of the book for learning pharmacology, it is vital to prioritize legal and ethical methods of access. Purchasing official copies, utilizing institutional resources, and exploring authorized digital platforms ensure that authors and publishers are supported, enabling continued production of valuable educational materials. Additionally, supplementing your study with various resources and effective strategies can greatly enhance your understanding of pharmacology. Remember, respecting intellectual property rights not only aligns with ethical standards but also encourages the development of high-quality educational content for future learners.

Final Thoughts

If you are a student or healthcare professional seeking to study pharmacology effectively, consider investing in legitimate resources or leveraging free, legal educational tools. The knowledge gained from Rang and Dale Pharmacology is invaluable for clinical practice, exams, and advancing your career. By choosing ethical avenues for access, you contribute to a sustainable academic environment that benefits everyone.

Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition PDF Free Download: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Practitioners

In the realm of pharmacology education and clinical practice, having reliable, comprehensive, and up-to-date resources is essential. One such cornerstone textbook is Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition PDF free download. This authoritative book is widely regarded by students, educators, and healthcare professionals for its clarity, depth, and practical approach to pharmacology. Whether you're preparing for exams, refreshing your knowledge, or seeking a detailed reference, understanding how to access and utilize this resource effectively is crucial.

Why Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition Is a Top Choice

Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition is celebrated for several reasons:

- **Clear and Concise Content:** It breaks down complex pharmacological concepts into understandable language.
- **Updated Information:** The 7th edition incorporates the latest drug developments, mechanisms, and clinical applications.
- **Visual Aids:** It includes numerous diagrams, flowcharts, and tables that enhance comprehension.
- **Clinical Relevance:** The book emphasizes the practical application of pharmacological principles in real-world settings.
- **Structured Layout:** Organized into logical sections, making it easier to navigate through different drug classes and systems.

The Importance of a PDF Version

Having Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition PDF free download offers several advantages:

- **Portability:** Access the entire content on your device without carrying bulky textbooks.
- **Searchability:** Quickly find specific topics, drugs, or concepts using search functions.
- **Cost-Effectiveness:** Free downloads help students and practitioners save on expensive textbooks.
- **Ease of Updates:** Digital versions can be updated more readily with errata or new information.

However, it's vital to ensure that the PDF download is legal and respects copyright laws. Always prefer authorized sources or official platforms when possible.

How to Find the PDF Legally and Safely

While many online sources claim to offer free PDFs, not all are legal or safe. Here's a guide to finding the Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition PDF free download legally:

- **Official Publisher Websites:** Check if the publisher offers free samples or authorized access.
- **Institutional Access:** Many universities and colleges provide students with free digital copies via their libraries.
- **Open Access Platforms:** Platforms like ResearchGate or academia.edu sometimes host chapters or sections shared by authors.
- **Library Services:** Public and university libraries often provide digital loans or access to e-books.
- **Book Retailers:** Purchase affordable digital versions if free options are unavailable.

Avoid pirated sites to prevent legal issues and security risks such as malware.

Alternative Ways to Access Pharmacology Resources

If a free PDF isn't readily available, consider these alternatives:

- E-book Purchases: Affordable digital versions from authorized retailers.
- Book Rental Services: Rent the textbook for a semester or year.
- Study Groups: Share and exchange resources within study groups.
- Open Educational Resources (OER): Explore free online pharmacology courses and materials.

Key Features of Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition

Understanding what makes this edition valuable can help maximize its utility:

- Updated Drug Information
 - Latest drugs approved by regulatory agencies.
 - Revised mechanisms of action.
 - New therapeutic uses and clinical trial data.
- Focus on Clinical Application
 - Case studies illustrating drug use.
 - Side effect profiles and management strategies.
 - Pharmacovigilance and safety considerations.
- Well-Organized Content
 - Part 1: Basic principles of pharmacology.
 - Part 2: Drugs affecting the autonomic nervous system.
 - Part 3: Cardiovascular drugs.
 - Part 4: Central nervous system drugs.
 - Part 5: Endocrine and reproductive system drugs.

- Part 6: Chemotherapy and antimicrobial agents.
- Part 7: Toxicology and poison management.

- Visual Learning Aids

- Diagrams illustrating drug mechanisms.
- Flowcharts simplifying drug interactions.
- Tables comparing drug classes.

How to Get the Most Out of Rang and Dale Pharmacology

Maximizing your learning involves strategic use of the textbook:

- Active Reading: Take notes, highlight key points, and summarize sections.
- Use Visuals: Refer to diagrams and flowcharts to reinforce understanding.
- Practice Questions: Many editions include end-of-chapter questions; utilize them for self-assessment.
- Integrate Clinical Cases: Apply theoretical knowledge to real-world scenarios.
- Discuss with Peers: Engage in study groups to clarify complex topics.

Additional Resources for Pharmacology Students

Complement your reading of Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition with these tools:

- Online Quizzes and Flashcards: Platforms like Quizlet or Anki for memorization.
- Video Lectures: YouTube channels and university courses.
- Clinical Guidelines: Access current guidelines from WHO, CDC, or national health agencies.
- Research Articles: Stay updated with recent studies via PubMed.

Final Thoughts

The Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition PDF free download is a valuable resource for anyone serious about mastering pharmacology. While seeking free access, always prioritize legal and safe sources to support authors and publishers who contribute to educational excellence. Remember that combining this textbook with practical application, supplementary resources, and active learning strategies leads to the best outcomes in understanding pharmacology's complex yet fascinating world.

If you're unable to find a free PDF, investing in an official copy or accessing it through institutional libraries is a worthwhile decision?ensuring quality, accuracy, and legal compliance. With the right resources and approach, you'll be well on your way to becoming proficient in pharmacology, ready to excel in your exams or clinical practice.

Question Is it legal to download the Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition PDF for free? Downloading the Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition PDF for free without proper authorization may be illegal and infringe on copyright laws. It is recommended to access the book through legitimate sources such as authorized bookstores, libraries, or official publishers. Where can I find a legitimate free version of Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition? Legitimate free versions are typically not available. However, you can access some chapters or excerpts through authorized educational platforms, university libraries, or by purchasing a digital copy from official publishers like Elsevier. What are some legal alternatives to get access to Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition? Legal alternatives include purchasing an ebook or hardcover from official retailers, subscribing to educational platforms that have authorized access, or borrowing the book from a university or public library. Are there any online platforms offering discounted or free access to Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition? Some educational institutions or platforms may offer free or discounted access through institutional subscriptions or student programs. Always verify the legitimacy of such sources before downloading or viewing content. How can I prepare for pharmacology exams using Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition? Use the book to understand key concepts, review diagrams and tables, and practice questions. Supplement your studies with online resources, flashcards, and study groups for comprehensive preparation. Is there a summarized or condensed version of Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition available online? Official condensed summaries are not typically available for free. However, many students create their own summaries or use review guides and notes, but ensure these are from reputable sources to avoid misinformation. What are the key updates in the 7th edition of Rang and Dale Pharmacology compared to previous editions? The 7th edition includes updated drug information, new pharmacological insights, revised diagrams, and expanded content on recent developments in pharmacology to reflect the latest research and clinical practices. Can I access Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th Edition via university library digital resources? Yes, many university libraries subscribe to digital platforms that provide access to the book. Check your institution's library portal or contact librarians for access options.

Related keywords: Rang and Dale Pharmacology, 7th Edition, PDF free download, pharmacology textbook, Rang and Dale Pharmacology PDF, pharmacology eBook, free medical books, Rang and Dale Pharmacology download, pharmacology study guide, Rang and Dale Pharmacology 7th edition, medical textbooks free

Dale earnhardt rear view mirror

Dale Earnhardt rear view mirror is a prominent accessory cherished by racing enthusiasts and NASCAR fans alike, symbolizing the legendary career of one of the most iconic drivers in motorsport history. Whether you're a collector, a dedicated fan, or an automotive enthusiast, understanding the significance, features, and history of Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors can enhance your appreciation for racing memorabilia and automobilia.

The Significance of Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Who Was Dale Earnhardt?

Dale Earnhardt, often referred to as "The Intimidator," was a legendary NASCAR driver known for his aggressive driving style, numerous championships, and immense popularity. With a career spanning over three decades, Earnhardt became a symbol of racing excellence, earning multiple Daytona 500 wins and a record-tying seven NASCAR Cup Series championships.

Why Are Rear View Mirrors Important in Racing?

In motorsports, rear view mirrors serve a critical safety and strategic purpose. They allow drivers to monitor competitors approaching from behind, assess their position, and make split-second decisions during races. A well-designed rear view mirror can be the difference between overtaking and being overtaken, making it an essential component of any race car.

The Cultural and Collectible Value of Earnhardt Memorabilia

Dale Earnhardt memorabilia, including rear view mirrors, hold a special place in the hearts of fans. Authentic or replica mirrors bearing his branding or likeness serve as tangible connections to his legacy, often increasing in value over time.

Features of Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Design and Aesthetics

Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors typically feature:

- Custom graphics depicting Earnhardt's signature or iconic logos.
- Embossed or engraved images of Dale Earnhardt's silhouette or race car.
- Branding elements such as the "Intimidator" nickname or car number (3).
- High-quality materials like chrome or anodized aluminum for durability and aesthetic appeal.

Types of Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Depending on the purpose and collector interest, these mirrors come in various types:

- **Authentic Race-Used Mirrors:** Original mirrors from Earnhardt's race cars, highly valuable and rare.
- **Replica Mirrors:** Manufactured to resemble original racing mirrors, often for display or collection.
- **Decorative or Custom Mirrors:** Designed for fans and collectors, featuring personalized engravings or artwork.

Materials and Construction

Most Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors are crafted from:

- Metal alloys for structural integrity.
- High-quality plastics with a chrome or matte finish.
- Glass or acrylic for the mirror surface, sometimes with anti-glare coatings.

Additional Features

Some specialized mirrors include:

- Adjustable mounting brackets.
- Illuminated features for display purposes.
- Authenticity certificates or provenance documentation.

The History and Evolution of Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Early Use in NASCAR

During Earnhardt's racing career, custom rear view mirrors were a standard part of race car setups. Drivers often personalized their mirrors to reflect their personality, team branding, or for aerodynamic reasons.

Memorabilia Development

As Earnhardt's popularity soared, memorabilia manufacturers began producing replica rear view mirrors, often featuring his signature, car number, and racing achievements. These items became popular among collectors and fans seeking to honor his legacy.

Modern Collectibles and Commemoratives

Today, Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors are considered valuable collectibles, especially:

- Authentic race-used mirrors sold at auctions.
- Limited edition replicas produced for special anniversaries or memorial events.
- Custom-designed mirrors for display in homes or racing garages.

Where to Find Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Authorized Dealers and Collectible Shops

Reputable memorabilia stores specializing in NASCAR and motorsport collectibles often carry Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors, both authentic and replica.

Online Marketplaces

Websites like eBay, Heritage Auctions, and specialized racing memorabilia sites offer a wide range of options, from vintage authentic pieces to modern reproductions.

Auto Shows and NASCAR Events

Occasionally, event vendors and memorabilia booths at NASCAR races feature rare and authentic Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors for sale or display.

Auctions and Private Sales

High-value, authentic race-used mirrors are often sold through auctions or private collectors, sometimes fetching significant sums depending on provenance and rarity.

Maintaining and Displaying Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Preservation Tips

To keep your memorabilia in pristine condition:

- Store mirrors in a climate-controlled environment.
- Avoid direct sunlight to prevent fading or discoloration.
- Use display cases with UV protection if exhibiting.

Display Ideas

Showcase your Dale Earnhardt rear view mirror alongside other memorabilia such as:

- Model cars.
- Autographed photos.
- Racing suits or helmets.

Authenticity Verification

Always verify the authenticity of your memorabilia through certificates of authenticity, provenance, or expert appraisal to ensure value retention.

Conclusion

Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors are more than just automotive accessories; they are symbols of a racing legend's legacy and serve as cherished collectibles that honor his contributions to motorsport. Whether you seek an authentic race-used piece or a beautifully crafted replica, understanding the history, features, and significance of these mirrors can enrich your appreciation and help you make informed purchasing decisions. As a testament to Earnhardt's enduring influence, owning a Dale Earnhardt rear view mirror allows fans and collectors to keep the spirit of "The Intimidator" alive in their hearts and collections.

Keywords: Dale Earnhardt rear view mirror, NASCAR memorabilia, racing collectibles, Earnhardt legacy, race-used mirror, replica rear view mirror, NASCAR history, motorsport accessories

Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirror: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

When it comes to high-performance racing and authentic NASCAR memorabilia, the Dale Earnhardt rear view mirror stands out as a must-have accessory for fans, collectors, and racing enthusiasts alike. Known for his fierce competitiveness and legendary status in the racing world, Dale Earnhardt's memorabilia has become iconic, with the rear view mirror being one of the most sought-after items that symbolize his legacy. This review aims to explore the various aspects of Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors, from their design and functionality to their cultural significance, providing a comprehensive guide for potential buyers and fans.

Understanding the Significance of Dale Earnhardt in NASCAR

Before delving into the specifics of the rear view mirrors, it's essential to appreciate Dale Earnhardt's monumental impact on NASCAR and motorsports in general.

The Legend of Dale Earnhardt

Dale Earnhardt, nicknamed "The Intimidator," is regarded as one of the greatest drivers in NASCAR history. With seven Winston Cup championships and 76 career wins, his aggressive driving style and relentless pursuit of victory earned him a loyal fan base and widespread respect among peers. His persona embodies determination, resilience, and a no-nonsense attitude, making memorabilia associated with him highly valued.

Why Memorabilia Matters

Items like rear view mirrors serve not only as functional accessories but also as tangible connections to the legacy of Dale Earnhardt. They symbolize the spirit of racing and serve as collectibles that appreciate in value over time.

Features of Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

The rear view mirrors associated with Dale Earnhardt, especially those used in his race cars or replicas, are crafted with distinctive features that reflect his racing ethos.

Design and Material

- High-Quality Construction: Most authentic or replica mirrors are made from durable materials like metal and high-grade plastics.
- Branding and Logos: Many feature Earnhardt's signature logo or his number 3 prominently displayed.
- Size and Shape: Typically designed to resemble the mirrors used in NASCAR vehicles, with a rectangular or slightly curved shape for optimal rear visibility.
- Aesthetic Appeal: Some models incorporate vintage design elements to evoke the era of Earnhardt's racing days.

Functional Aspects

- Adjustability: Many rear view mirrors are designed to be adjustable for better visibility and customization.
- Mounting Options: Can be mounted on dashboards, walls, or used as decorative pieces in man caves.
- Lighting and Embellishments: Some replicas include LED lighting or decorative accents to enhance visual appeal.

Authenticity and Collectibility

A significant aspect of Dale Earnhardt rear view mirrors is their authenticity.

Authentic Race-Used Mirrors

- Provenance: These come with certificates of authenticity and are often auctioned for substantial sums.
- Features: Usually show signs of use, such as minor scratches or wear, which add to their collectible value.
- Value: Can fetch thousands of dollars depending on rarity and condition.

Replica Mirrors

- Availability: Widely available through licensed memorabilia vendors.
- Cost: More affordable than race-used items, suitable for fans and collectors on a budget.
- Details: Often crafted with accuracy to the original, including logos and design elements.

Pros and Cons of Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Understanding the advantages and disadvantages can help buyers make informed decisions.

Pros:

- Iconic Design: Embodying Dale Earnhardt's racing spirit.
- Decorative and Functional: Can be used as a real mirror or a display piece.
- Collector's Value: Authentic race-used items can appreciate significantly.
- Customization: Some models offer personalized options.

Cons:

- Authenticity Concerns: Counterfeit or misrepresented items exist.
- Cost: Authentic race-used mirrors can be very expensive.
- Limited Practical Use: Replica mirrors are mainly for display rather than functional use.
- Maintenance: Vintage or used mirrors may require cleaning or restoration.

Where to Buy Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirrors

Purchasing authentic memorabilia requires careful consideration of sources.

Licensed Dealers and Auction Houses

- Reputable sources ensure authenticity.
- Items often come with certificates and provenance.
- Examples include Heritage Auctions, Christie's, and specialized NASCAR memorabilia stores.

Online Marketplaces

- Platforms like eBay or Amazon offer a range of options.
- Buyers should verify seller credibility and request authenticity proof.
- Be cautious of counterfeit items.

Specialty Memorabilia Shows and Events

- NASCAR fan expos and memorabilia shows often feature authentic items.
- Opportunities to inspect items in person and verify authenticity.

Maintaining and Displaying Your Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirror

Proper care and presentation can prolong the life of your memorabilia.

Cleaning Tips

- Use soft, lint-free cloths.
- Avoid harsh chemicals; a mild soap solution is sufficient.
- For vintage or used mirrors, gentle cleaning preserves the integrity.

Display Ideas

- Mount on a dedicated wall or in a display case.
- Incorporate LED lighting to highlight the mirror.
- Combine with other Dale Earnhardt memorabilia for a themed display.

Conclusion: Why the Dale Earnhardt Rear View Mirror Is a Must-Have

The Dale Earnhardt rear view mirror is more than just a functional automotive accessory; it is a symbol of a racing legend's legacy. Whether you are a serious collector, a NASCAR enthusiast, or someone seeking a meaningful piece of racing history, these mirrors offer a unique blend of nostalgia, artistry, and cultural significance. Authentic race-used mirrors hold immense value and serve as prized collectibles, while high-quality replicas provide an accessible way to celebrate Dale Earnhardt's indomitable spirit.

In summary, investing in a Dale Earnhardt rear view mirror—be it for display or functional purposes—allows fans to keep a tangible connection to one of NASCAR's most iconic figures. With proper care and authentication, such memorabilia can become treasured heirlooms and valuable assets that honor the legacy of "The Intimidator" for generations to come.

Question What is the significance of Dale Earnhardt's rear view mirror in racing history? Dale Earnhardt's rear view mirror is often associated with his aggressive driving style and safety innovations, symbolizing his focus on awareness and control on the track. Are there any special features or modifications in Dale Earnhardt's rear view mirror? While standard in most race cars, some of Dale Earnhardt's cars featured custom rear view mirrors designed for better visibility and durability during high-speed racing. How did Dale Earnhardt's use of the rear view mirror influence NASCAR driving techniques? Earnhardt's strategic use of the rear view mirror allowed him to monitor competitors closely, influencing many drivers to adopt more vigilant and defensive racing tactics. Is there a collectible or memorabilia related to Dale Earnhardt's rear view mirror? Yes, some NASCAR memorabilia include replica rear view mirrors from Earnhardt's cars, often valued by collectors for their historical significance. Did Dale Earnhardt ever speak publicly about the importance of his rear view mirror? In interviews, Earnhardt emphasized the importance of situational awareness, including the use of his rear view mirror, for safe and competitive racing. Are there any videos or documentaries highlighting Dale Earnhardt's use of the rear view mirror? Yes, several NASCAR documentaries and race footage compilations showcase Earnhardt's skillful use of the rear view mirror during critical moments of races. What safety innovations in Dale Earnhardt's cars involved the rear view mirror? Earnhardt's cars featured reinforced mirrors and better mirror placement to improve visibility, contributing to overall driver safety and situational awareness.

Related keywords: Dale Earnhardt, rear view mirror, NASCAR, stock car racing, Earnhardt memorabilia, racing accessories, car interior, race car mirrors, Dale Earnhardt autograph, racing memorabilia

Read the full article online: [dale earnhardt rear view mirror](#)